Red List for England’s Mammals

1 in 4 species threatened with extinction

**42% need urgent action**

**Regionally Extinct**
- European wolf
- Wildcat

**Critically Endangered**
- Eurasian beaver
- Pine marten
- Greater mouse-eared bat

**Endangered**
- Grey long-eared bat
- Water vole
- Red squirrel

**Vulnerable**
- Hazel dormouse
- Hedgehog
- Serotine bat
- Barbastelle bat

**Near Threatened**
- Nathusius’ pipistrelle bat
- Leisler’s bat
- Lesser white-toothed shrew

**Data Deficient**
- Wild boar
- Alcathoe bat
- Brandt’s bat
- Whiskered bat

**Native or formerly native species**
- 45

**19 species = 42% ‘at risk’ or lost**

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**Eurasian beaver**
Very small wild populations scattered in 11 different locations in England (some of these may be single animals). Most trial introductions are fenced so cannot interbreed or expand.

**Grey long-eared bat**
Only around 1,000 left. They depend on meadows, which have declined by 97% since World War II.

**Hazel dormouse**
48% decline over 10 years. Likely to be affected by declining woodland suitability and possibly also climate change.

**Nathusius’ pipistrelle bat**
This migratory species is threatened by collision risks with offshore and onshore wind turbines. The population size < 2,000 animals.

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**European Wolf**
Exterminated in 19th Century

**Wildcat**
Exterminated in 17th Century

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For more information, visit mammal.org.uk

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